# Northwestern | Epics

# Finances 101: Setting Yourself Up for Success After Graduation

Congratulations! You're about to start your first full-time job and transition from being a college student to a working professional. This transition can come with a lot of changes and adjustments to one's lifestyle, daily routine, and budget.

One of the best things you can do for your long-term financial health is to set yourself up for success early on. The resources below will help you get started with budgeting, saving and understanding workplace benefits.

# **Budgeting**

Learning how to budget is a key skill for managing your money and avoiding unnecessary debt. A budget gives you a framework for planning, controlling, and achieving your financial goals - big or small.

#### Resources to get started

- Basic budget worksheet: <a href="https://www.nerdwallet.com/article/finance/budget-worksheet">https://www.nerdwallet.com/article/finance/budget-worksheet</a>
- Canva free and customizable budget templates: <a href="https://www.canva.com/templates/s/budget/">https://www.canva.com/templates/s/budget/</a>

# Savings

Saving money is just as important as budgeting. It is generally recommended to have enough savings to cover 3-6 months of expenses (i.e. rent, groceries, bills, etc.) and while it may be difficult to think about setting aside that much money, with small steps, you can start building a healthy savings plan.

#### Tips and resources

- Contribute to your workplace retirement savings plans and if they don't offer one, set up a Roth IRA
  - Why Roth IRAs are a no-brainer for 20-somethings (CNBC)
- Follow the "Pay Yourself First" method—set aside savings as soon as you get paid.
  - o Pay Yourself First (Business Insider)
- Open a High-Yield Savings Account to earn more interest.
  - o 7 Reasons to Use a High-Yield Savings Account

## **Workplace Benefits**

When you start your new job, one of your first responsibilities will be completing new-hire paperwork and selecting your benefits. Understanding your options early will help you make the most of what's offered. Benefits are part of your total compensation and may include:

- Health insurance
- Paid time off (vacation, sick leave, holidays)
- Retirement savings plans (401k, 403b, pension)
- Additional perks (wellness stipends, tuition assistance, etc.)

#### **Helpful resource**

• How to Understand and Choose Your Job Benefits (The Muse)

# **Credit & Debt Management**

Building good credit and managing debt responsibly are key parts of financial independence. A strong credit history will help you when renting an apartment, financing a car, or applying for a mortgage.

#### Tips and resources

- Pay your bills on time—payment history is the biggest factor in your credit score.
- Try to keep your credit card balances low and avoid carrying high-interest debt.
- If you have multiple debts, consider paying off the highest-interest one first.
- How to read and understand your credit score (Credit Karma)

### **Student Loans**

If you have student loans, repayment will likely begin soon after graduation (usually after a grace period). Understanding your options early can help you avoid missed payments and manage your monthly budget.

#### Tips and resources

- Log in to Federal Student Aid to see your loan details and repayment options.
- Look into income-driven repayment plans if your monthly payments feel unmanageable.
- Set up automatic payments to avoid late fees (and sometimes get a small interest rate reduction).
- Student Loan Repayment Guide (studentaid.gov)